Proofs have captured human imagination for thousands of years, ever since the publication of Euclid’s *Elements*, a book second only to the bible in the number of editions printed.

Plan:

- Proofs and algorithms
- Interactive proofs
- Zero knowledge proofs
- Propositions as types, Coq and other proof assistants.

21.1 LECTURE SUMMARY

21.2 EXERCISES

**Remark 21.1 — Disclaimer.** Most of the exercises have been written in the summer of 2018 and haven’t yet been fully debugged. While I would prefer people do not post online solutions to the exercises, I would greatly appreciate if you let me know of any bugs. You can do so by posting a GitHub issue about the exercise, and optionally complement this with an email to me with more details about the attempted solution.

21.3 BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTES

21.4 FURTHER EXPLORATIONS

Some topics related to this chapter that might be accessible to advanced students include: (to be completed)
21.5 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS